

Teorias Contemporâneas da Democracia (3 créditos)

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Horário: Quinta-feira, das 16 às 19 horas

Introdução

A teoria política contemporânea é uma área em constante evolução e mutação, o que redundará também em expansão do rol de autores relevantes, tópicos e problemas tratados. Na grade canônica dos cursos de teoria, inclusive no IESP, é tradição dedicar a disciplina de Teoria Política Contemporânea (TPIII, no nosso caso) à teoria da justiça e aos debates que dela brotaram, como o reconhecimento, multiculturalismo, direitos de minorias etc. Contudo, o desenvolvimento em décadas recentes de um robusto cabedal de reflexões sobre a democracia torna essa abordagem no mínimo incompleta, no que toca a formação de nossos estudantes.

Mas a teoria democrática não é somente relevante para a subárea de teoria política. A ciência política moderna é uma ciência da democracia, como vários autores já notaram. É exatamente por isso que a teoria democrática é, dentre as variedades de teoria política, a que mais contatos e intercâmbios tem com a ciência política de base empírica. Executivo, legislativo, políticas públicas, eleições, comportamento político, praticamente todos os tópicos da ciência política são também objeto de reflexão da teoria democrática. Isto é, nenhum dos lados, teoria ou ciência empírica, pode deixar de levar o outro a sério. Nenhum dos dois lados, teoria ou ciência empírica, pode faltar na formação profissional de um bom cientista político.

O presente curso tem por finalidade oferecer um panorama das teorias da democracia contemporâneas. Partindo da discussão sobre o escopo conceitual das teorias da democracia e de panoramas do estado atual dos debates de teoria democrática, esta disciplina debaterá os valores instrumental, intrínseco e epistêmico das apropriações e reconstruções contemporâneas (1) das noções de vontade geral, razão pública e vontade da maioria, (2) das potencialidades e limites postos pelos direitos das maiorias e minorias, (3) das tensões entre democracia, igualdade política e liberdade política, (4) das potencialidades e limites do autogoverno, e das diversas formas de poder, coerção e dominação política, econômica e social.

Tópicos e Leituras

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